

**Appendix G**  
**Bird Species List for Oaks Bottom**



Species	s	S	F	W
<b><u>Flycatchers (continued)</u></b>				
*Willow Flycatcher	u	u	u	
Hammond's Flycatcher	u		o	
Dusky Flycatcher	x			
Pacific-slope Flycatcher	u		o	
Say's Phoebe	r			
Ash-throated Flycatcher			x	
Western Kingbird	x	x		
Eastern Kingbird		x		
<b><u>Shrikes to Vireos</u></b>				
Northern Shrike				x
Cassin's Vireo	o		r	
*Hutton's Vireo	u	u	u	u
Warbling Vireo	u	o	u	
<b><u>Corvids</u></b>				
*Steller's Jay	u	u	u	u
*Western Scrub-Jay	c	c	c	c
Common Raven		x		
*American Crow	c	c	c	c
<b><u>Swallows</u></b>				
*Purple Martin	f	f	f	
Tree Swallow	u	o	u	r
*Violet-green Swallow	c	f	c	
Northern Rough-winged Swallow	u	o	u	
Cliff Swallow	u	o	u	
*Barn Swallow	c	c	c	x
<b><u>Chickadees to Bushtits</u></b>				
*Black-capped Chickadee	c	c	c	c
Chestnut-backed Chickadee	u	u	u	u
*Bushtit	c	c	c	c
<b><u>Nuthatches to Creepers</u></b>				
Red-breasted Nuthatch	u	u	u	u
White-breasted Nuthatch	f	u	f	f
*Brown Creeper	f	f	f	f
<b><u>Wrens to Kinglets</u></b>				
*Bewick's Wren	c	c	c	c
House Wren	r		r	
Winter Wren	f		f	f
Marsh Wren	o	o	o	
Rock Wren	x			
Golden-crowned Kinglet	f		f	f
Ruby-crowned Kinglet	c		c	c
<b><u>Thrushes</u></b>				
Townsend's Solitaire	x			x
Swainson's Thrush	u	o	u	
Hermit Thrush	u		u	u
*American Robin	c	c	c	c
Varied Thrush	u		u	u
<b><u>Starling</u></b>				
*European Starling	c	c	c	c

Species	s	S	F	W
<b><u>Pipits to Waxwings</u></b>				
American Pipit	o		o	
*Cedar Waxwing	f	f	f	f
<b><u>Wood Warblers</u></b>				
Orange-crowned Warbler	f	o	f	x
Nashville Warbler	o		r	
Yellow Warbler	u	r	u	
Yellow-rumped Warbler	c	u	c	f
Black-throated Gray Warbler	f	o	u	x
Townsend's Warbler	u		u	u
Blackpoll Warbler	x			
MacGillivray's Warbler	r			
*Common Yellowthroat	f	f	f	r
Wilson's Warbler	u	o	u	x
Yellow-breasted Chat	x			
<b><u>Tanagers</u></b>				
Western Tanagers	u		u	
<b><u>Sparrows</u></b>				
*Spotted Towhee	c	c	c	f
Brewer's Sparrow		x		
Savannah Sparrow	r	r	r	
Fox Sparrow	f		f	f
*Song Sparrow	c	c	c	c
Lincoln's Sparrow	o		o	o
Swamp Sparrow	x			x
White-throated Sparrow	o		o	o
White-crowned Sparrow	u	o	u	o
Golden-crowned Sparrow	c		c	f
*Dark-eyed Junco	c	u	c	c
<b><u>Grosbeaks to Buntings</u></b>				
*Black-headed Grosbeak	f	u	u	
Blue Grosbeak	x			
Lazuli Bunting		x		
<b><u>Icterids</u></b>				
Western Meadowlark	x		x	x
Brown-headed Cowbird	o	o	o	
*Red-winged Blackbird	c	c	c	f
Brewer's Blackbird	o	o	o	o
Bullock's Oriole	r			
<b><u>Finches</u></b>				
Purple Finch	o	o		o
*House Finch	c	c	c	c
Red Crossbill	o	r	o	o
Common Redpoll	x		x	x
Pine Siskin	u	r	u	u
*Lesser Goldfinch	c	c	c	c
*American Goldfinch	c	c	c	c
Evening Grosbeak	u		o	o
<b><u>Old World Sparrows</u></b>				
House Sparrow	u	u	u	u

# Oaks Bottom Bird List



Portland, OR

Illustrated and compiled by  
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**Key:**

s=spring – usually March through May

S=summer – usually June to mid-August

F=fall – usually mid-August to November

W=winter – usually November through February

\*=Nesting confirmed or very likely

c=common; almost always present in proper habitat

f=fairly common; often seen

u=uncommon; sometimes seen

o=occasional; only a handful of records each year

r=rare; rarely occurs and usually not every year

x=extremely rare; fewer than five records

Despite its urban surrounding in SE Portland, 160-acre Oaks Bottom is a true birding hotspot, with over 185 species recorded. This list covers Oaks Bottom Wildlife Refuge and the adjacent section of Willamette River, encompassing various habitats including a large shallow central lake, mixed maple and oak woodlands, riparian cottonwood, ash and willow forests, patches of shrubs, small fields and clearings, and open waters of the Willamette River. The Springwater Corridor multi-use trail passes through the refuge paralleling the river and offers views of the lake from its west shore. A one-mile trail loops around the east side of the lake. Short side trails lead up the bluff to Sellwood Park to the south, and the refuge parking lot to the north. The refuge is also accessible from Oaks Amusement Park.

Species	s	S	F	W
<b><u>Waterfowl</u></b>				
Greater White-fronted Goose	o		o	
*Canada Goose	c	c	c	c
Cackling Goose	u		o	u
Trumpeter Swan			x	
Tundra Swan	r		r	r
*Wood Duck	f	f	f	f
Eurasian Wigeon	o		o	o
American Wigeon	f		f	f
Gadwall	c		c	c
*Mallard	c	c	c	c
Blue-winged Teal	r	r	r	x
Cinnamon Teal	o	o	o	
Green-winged Teal	c		c	c
Northern Shoveler	c		c	c
Northern Pintail	c		c	c
Canvasback	o		o	o
Redhead	x		x	x
Ring-necked Duck	c		c	c
Greater Scaup	x		x	x
Lesser Scaup	f		f	f

Species	s	S	F	W
<b><u>Waterfowl (continued)</u></b>				
Surf Scoter			x	x
Bufflehead	c		c	c
Common Goldeneye	o		o	o
Hooded Merganser	u	u	u	u
Common Merganser	f	f	f	f
Ruddy Duck	o		o	o
<b><u>Pheasant &amp; Quail</u></b>				
Ring-necked Pheasant	r	r	r	r
California Quail	r	r	r	r
<b><u>Grebes</u></b>				
*Pied-billed Grebe	f	f	f	f
Horned Grebe	r		r	r
Red-necked Grebe			x	x
Eared Grebe			x	
Western Grebe	r	x	r	r
<b><u>Pelicans to Cormorants</u></b>				
American White Pelican	x	x	x	
Brown Pelican				x
Double-crested Cormorant	c	f	c	c
<b><u>Egrets &amp; Herons</u></b>				
Great Blue Heron	c	c	c	c
Great Egret	r		o	r
Snowy Egret			x	
Green Heron	u	u	u	o
Black-crowned Night-Heron			x	
<b><u>Vultures</u></b>				
Turkey Vulture	f	f	f	
<b><u>Osprey, Hawks &amp; Falcons</u></b>				
*Osprey	c	c	c	
Bald Eagle	u	u	u	u
Northern Goshawk	x			
Sharp-shinned Hawk	u	u	u	u
*Cooper's Hawk	u	u	u	u
Red-shouldered Hawk	x		x	x
Red-tailed Hawk	f	f	f	f
Northern Harrier	x	x	x	x
American Kestrel	o	o	o	o
Merlin	o		o	o
Peregrine Falcon	u	u	u	u
<b><u>Rails to Cranes</u></b>				
Sora	x			
Virginia Rail	o		o	
American Coot	c	c	c	c
Sandhill Crane	r		r	
<b><u>Shorebirds</u></b>				
Semipalmated Plover				o
*Killdeer	f	f	f	u
Greater Yellowlegs	o	r	u	
Lesser Yellowlegs				r

Species	s	S	F	W
<b><u>Shorebirds (Continued)</u></b>				
Solitary Sandpiper	x			
*Spotted Sandpiper	u	u	u	u
Marbled Godwit			x	
Western Sandpiper	o	r	u	
Least Sandpiper	o	o	u	
Baird's Sandpiper			x	
Pectoral Sandpiper			x	
Dunlin	r		r	r
Short-billed Dowitcher			x	
Long-billed Dowitcher	o	r	u	
Wilson's Snipe	o		o	
Wilson's Phalarope			x	
Red-necked Phalarope			x	
<b><u>Gulls &amp; Terns</u></b>				
Bonaparte's Gull			x	
Mew Gull	u		u	u
Ring-billed Gull	f	o	f	f
California Gull	c	u	c	c
Herring Gull	u		u	u
Thayer's Gull	u		u	u
Glaucous Gull			x	x
Glaucous-winged Gull	c	u	c	c
Western Gull	u		u	u
Caspian Tern				r
Black Tern	x			
<b><u>Pigeons &amp; Doves</u></b>				
Rock Pigeon	f	f	f	f
Band-tailed Pigeon	o	o	o	r
Eurasian Collared-Dove	x	x	x	
Mourning Dove	o	o	o	o
<b><u>Owls</u></b>				
*Western Screech-Owl	u	u	u	u
*Great Horned Owl	r	r	r	r
Barred Owl			x	
<b><u>Swifts to Hummingbirds</u></b>				
Vaux's Swift	c	c	c	
*Anna's Hummingbird	c	c	c	c
*Rufous Hummingbird	f	u	u	
<b><u>Kingfisher</u></b>				
*Belted Kingfisher	f	f	f	f
<b><u>Woodpeckers</u></b>				
*Red-breasted Sapsucker	u	u	u	u
*Downy Woodpecker	c	c	c	c
Hairy Woodpecker	o	o	o	o
Pileated Woodpecker	o	o	o	o
*Northern Flicker	c	c	c	c
<b><u>Flycatchers</u></b>				
Olive-sided Flycatcher	o		o	
*Western Wood-Pewee	u	u	u	